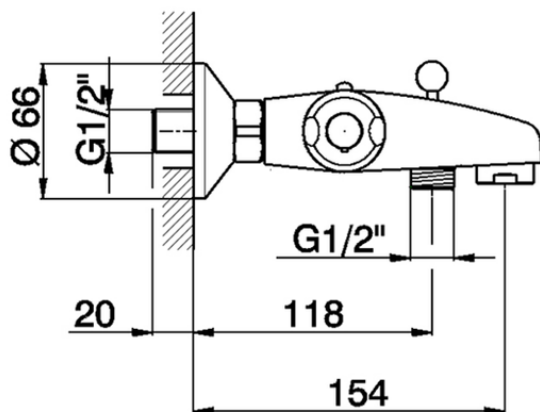
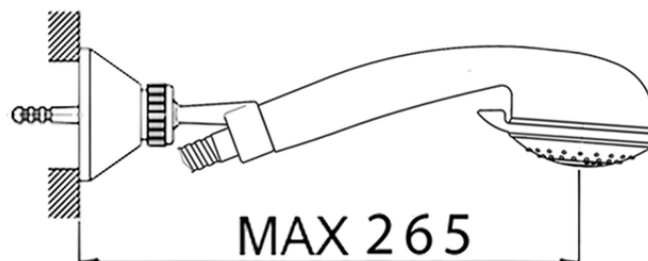


Miscelatore termostatico vasca completo FLASH_FLD25010



FLD25010

<https://www.cisal.it/miscelatore-termostatico-vasca-completo-flash-flid25010>

2026-03-16