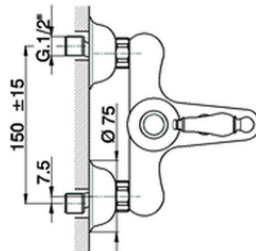
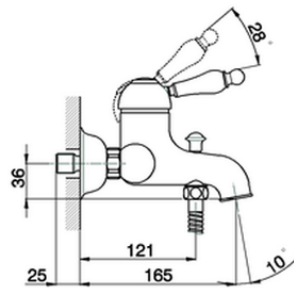
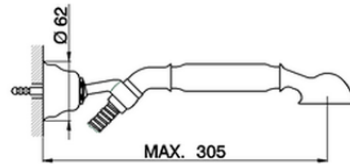


Miscelatore monocomando vasca completo ARCANA EMPRESS_EM000120



EM000120

<https://www.cisal.it/miscelatore-monocomando-vasca-completo-arcana-empress-em000120>

2026-01-12