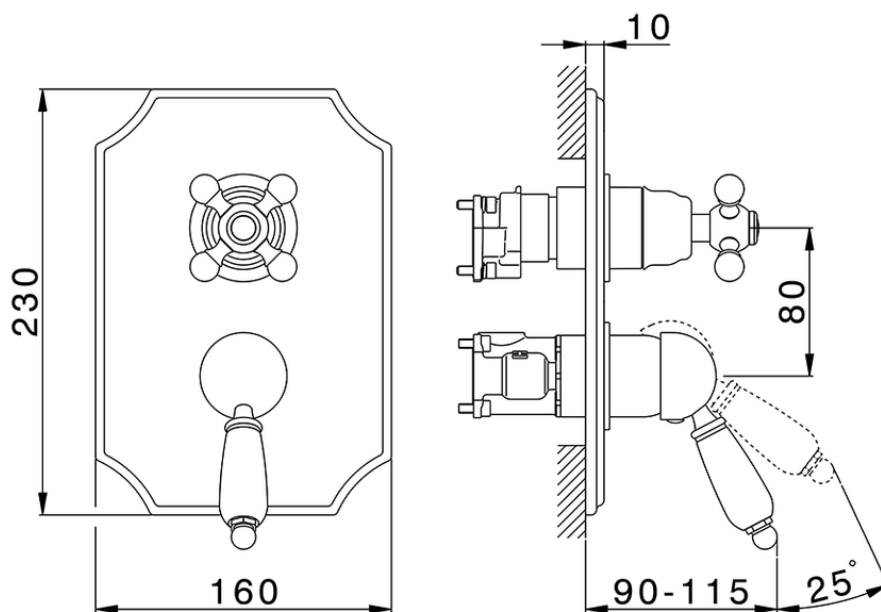
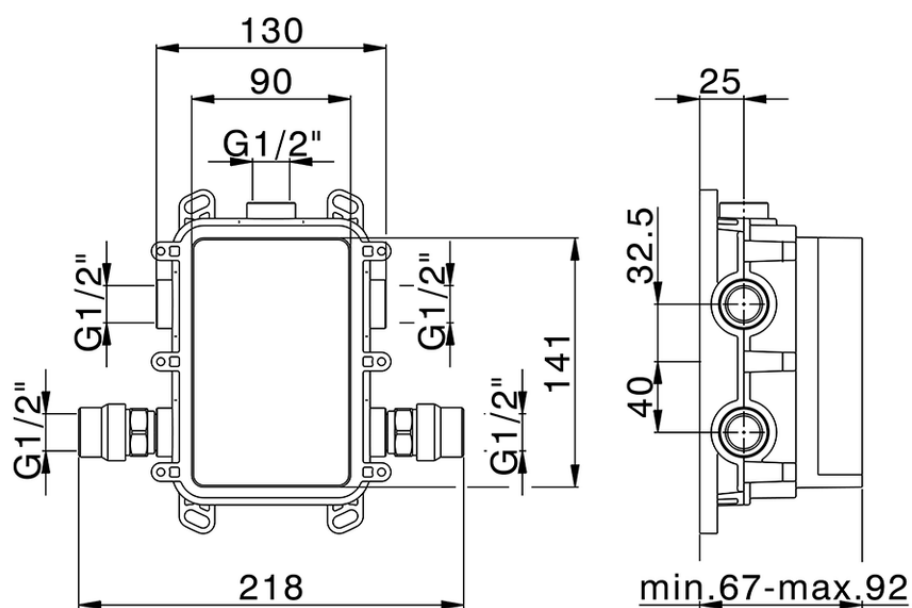


Completo Monocomando per One-Box ARCANA EMPRESS_EM0BM030



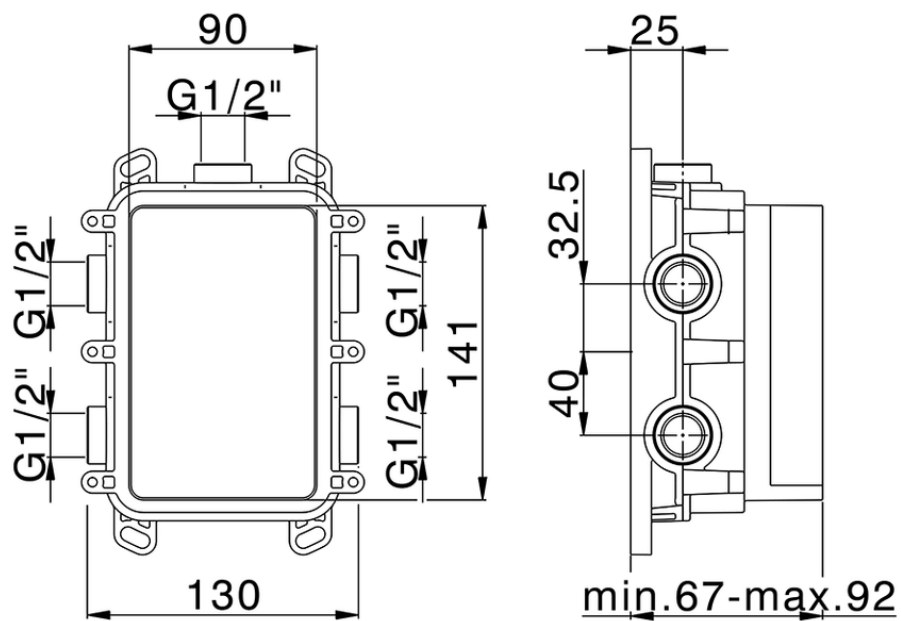
EM0BM030

<https://www.cisal.it/completo-monocomando-per-one-box-arcana-empress-em0bm030>



ZA00B031

<https://www.cisal.it/one-box-universale-per-incasso-one-box-za00b031>



ZA00B030

<https://www.cisal.it/one-box-universale-per-incasso-one-box-za00b030>

2025-06-16