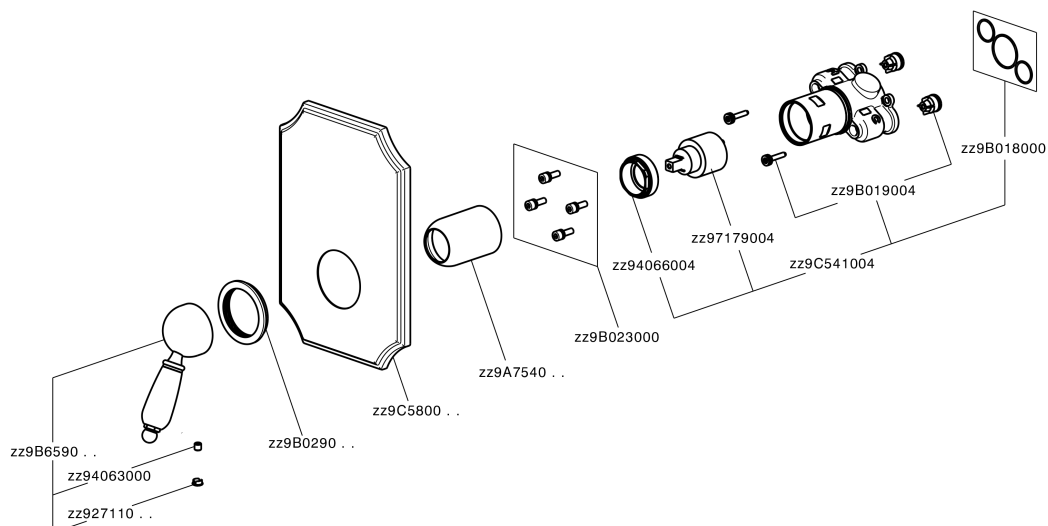


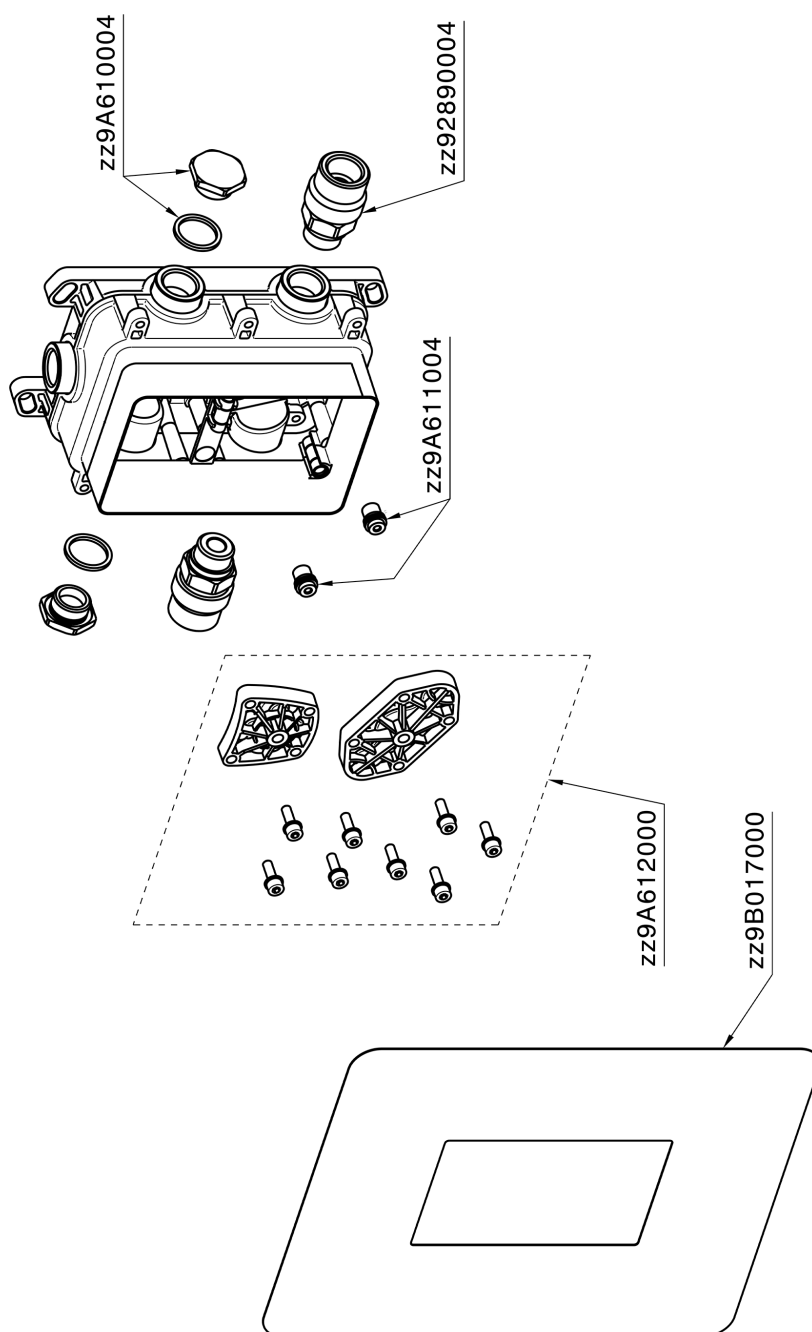
Completo Monocomando per One-Box ARCANA EMPRESS_EM0BM010



EM0BM010

<https://www.cisal.it/completo-monocomando-per-one-box-arcana-empress-em0bm010>

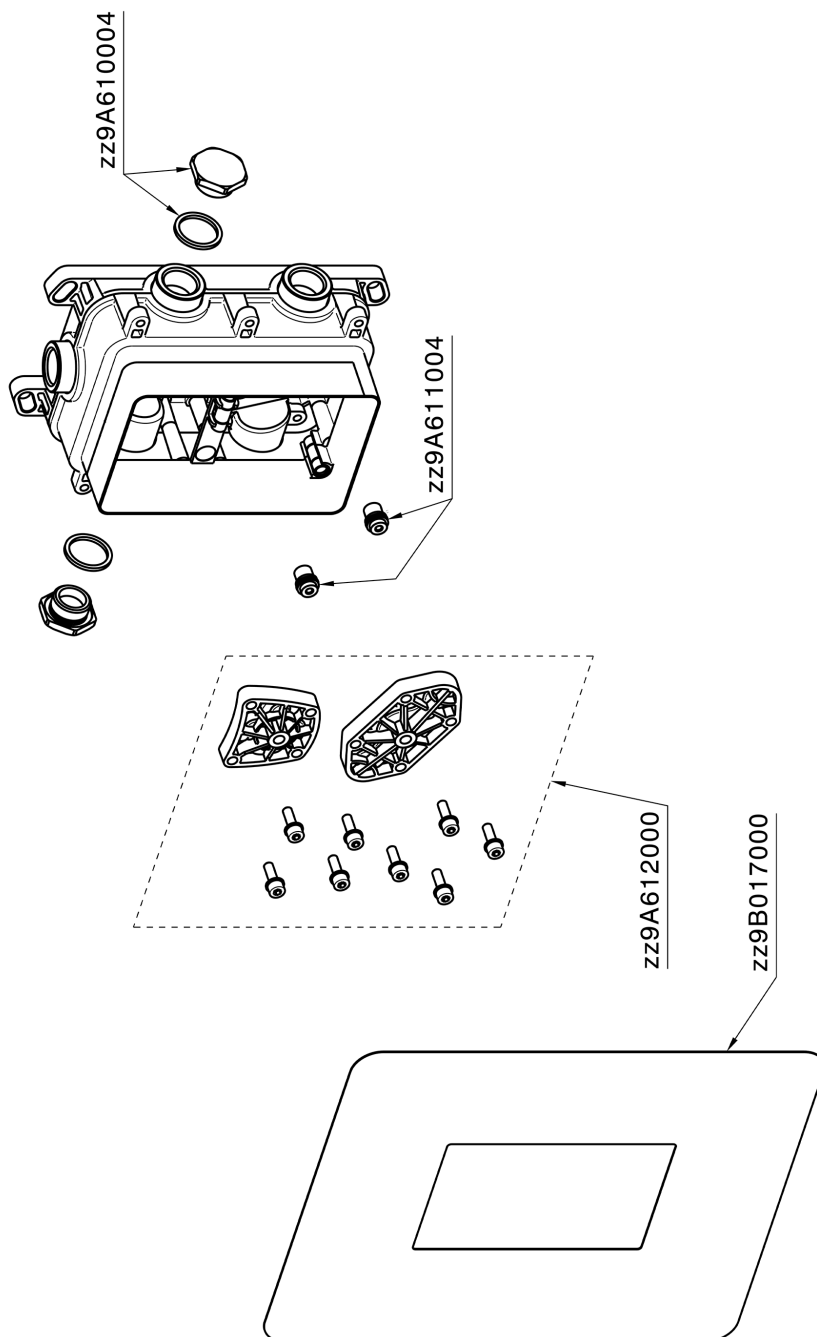
One-Box Universale per incasso ONE BOX_ZA00B031



ZA00B031

<https://www.cisal.it/one-box-universale-per-incasso-one-box-za00b031>

One-Box Universale per incasso ONE BOX_ZA00B030



ZA00B030

<https://www.cisal.it/one-box-universale-per-incasso-one-box-za00b030>

2025-08-01